

إعداد وتحسيس فريق قلم صيدلي

إعداد وتحسيس / نجم الدين السبيعي

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## **I: Choose one best answer for the following questions:**

**1) All of the following are considered to be traditional risk factors EXCEPT?**

- a) Cigarette smoking
- b) Hypertension
- c) HDL cholesterol > 60 mg/dL
- d) Family history of premature CHD

**2) Which of the following should be used to monitor diuretic therapy in patients with heart failure?**

- a) Daily weights, serum potassium, serum magnesium
- b) B-type natriuretic peptide plasma concentration
- c) Hemoglobin A1c and fasting blood sugar
- d) Fasting lipid profile

**3) When TG > 500 mg/dL caused?**

- a) Heart attack
- b) Hepatitis
- c) Pancreatitis
- d) None of the above

**4) Which one of the following antibiotics is bactericidal?**

- a) Ceftriaxone
- b) Erythromycin
- c) Azithromycin
- d) Clarithromycin

**5) The best drug used to treat triglycerides > 500 mg/dL?**

- a) Resin
- b) Fibrate
- c) Statin
- d) Niacin

**6) All of the following drugs can cause nephrotoxicity EXCEPT?**

- a) Vancomycin
- b) Aminoglycoside
- c) Ampicillin

**7) Ototoxicity increased when we combine aminoglycoside with?**

- a) Vancomycin
- b) Quinolone
- c) Loop diuretic
- d) Both a and c



- 8) A patient present with total cholesterol of 245 mg/dl, an HDL of 35 mg/dl, and triglyceride of 350 mg/dl. What is the non-HDL concentration?
- a) 105 mg/dl
  - b) 140 mg/dl
  - c) 210 mg/dl
  - d) 240 mg/dl
- 9) All of the following drugs can prolong QT-interval EXCEPT?
- a) Azithromycin
  - b) Amikacin
  - c) Gatifloxacin
  - d) Clarithromycin
- 10) CKD and Hypertension can be treated by?
- a) Losartan
  - b) Atenolol
  - c) Lisinopril
  - d) Amlodipine
- 11) All of the following drugs are contraindicated in pediatrics EXCEPT?
- a) Minocycline
  - b) Cefazolin
  - c) Quinolone
  - d) Doxycycline
- 12) The patient is already using chemotherapy, and he is suffering from Nausea and vomiting, which drug is the best palliative SE?
- a) Ondansetron
  - b) Metoclopramide
  - c) Drotaverine
  - d) Metronidazole
- 13) 76-year-old man travels to the Emergency room he has peripheral edema and pulmonary edema which drug is the best choice?
- a) Diuretic
  - b) ACEIs
  - c) ARBs
  - d) All of the above
- 14) Which of the following is the most antibiotic used for eradication of H-pylori?
- a) Clarithromycin
  - b) Clindamycin
  - c) Ciprofloxacin
  - d) Metronidazole



15) **Treatment of Ulcerative colitis?**

- a) Ondansetron
- b) Mesalamine
- c) Metoclopramide
- d) Bisacodyl

16) **H<sub>+</sub>/K<sub>+</sub>-exchanging ATPase inhibitor?**

- a) Lansoprazole
- b) Ranitidine
- c) Clopidogrel
- d) None of the above

17) **Duration of H-pylori triple therapy?**

- a) 5 day
- b) 7 hours
- c) 10-14 day
- d) 28 day

18) **The most drug of antibiotic used in bacterial meningitis?**

- a) Cefazolin
- b) Ceftriaxone
- c) Cefuroxime
- d) Cefpodoxime

19) **All of these risk factors of hypertension EXCEPT?**

- a) Obesity
- b) Smoking
- c) Diabetes mellitus
- d) IBS

20) **Monitoring of Warfarin can be done by?**

- a) PT
- b) aPTT
- c) INR
- d) Vitamin K

21) **Monitoring of Heparin can be done by?**

- a) PT
- b) aPTT
- c) INR
- d) All of the above

22) **H-pylori can be detected by one of the following endoscopic test?**

- a) Mucosal biopsy



- b) Urea breath test
- c) Stool antibodies
- d) Serum antigen

23) **L.M.W.H anticoagulant?**

- a) Enoxaparin
- b) Heparin
- c) Tinzaparin
- d) Both a and c

24) **Which of the followings is a side effect of heparin?**

- a) Bleeding
- b) Osteoporosis
- c) Thrombocytopenia
- d) All of the above

25) **H-pylori can be diagnosed by one of the following non-endoscopic test?**

- a) Urea breath
- b) Serum antibodies
- c) Stool antigen
- d) All of the above

26) **Heparin mechanism?**

- a) Anti-thrombin III
- b) Inhibit liver coagulation factor
- c) Both a and b
- d) None of the above

27) **Patients with H-pylori and have hypersensitivity to Penicillin can treated by?**

- a) PPI - Metronidazole - Clarithromycin
- b) PPI - Metronidazole - Bismuth subsalicylate - Tetracycline
- c) PPI - Metronidazole - Amoxicillin
- d) Both a and b

28) **Red man syndrome caused by rapid infusion rate antibiotic?**

- a) Vancomycin
- b) Gentamycin
- c) Cefazolin
- d) Clarithromycin

29) **GLP-1 analogue drugs?**

- a) Exenatide
- b) Pioglitazone
- c) Metformin

- d) Warfarin
- 30) **If the Patient has hypersensitivity to Penicillin. Which is the alternative drug patient can use?**
- a) Augmentin
  - b) Erythromycin
  - c) Ceftriaxone
  - d) Amoxicillin
- 31) **Quinolones cause in patients less than 18 years?**
- a) Cartilage damage
  - b) Grow retardation
  - c) Nephrotoxicity
- 32) **Digoxin cause the following EXCEPT?**
- a) Decrease chronotropic
  - b) Increase inotropic
  - c) Decrease renal blood flow
  - d) Increase cardiac output
- 33) **Which of the following inhibits Vit B<sub>12</sub> absorption?**
- a) Metformin
  - b) Pioglitazone
  - c) Insulin
  - d) Exenatide
- 34) **Which of the following drugs don't cause QT-prolongation?**
- a) Azithromycin
  - b) Gatifloxacin
  - c) Amikacin
  - d) Clarithromycin
- 35) **Aminoglycosides can lead to one of the following EXCEPT?**
- a) Inhibit aerobic bacteria
  - b) Nephrotoxicity
  - c) Time-dependent not dose concentration
  - d) All of the above
- 36) **Contraindicated drugs in type C heart failure?**
- a) Pioglitazone
  - b) Metformin
  - c) Both a and b
  - d) None of the above
- 37) **Sulfonylureas that are used in DM type2 cause?**



- a) Hypoglycemia
- b) Weight loss
- c) Both a and b
- d) None of the above

38) **Antidote of Warfarin toxicity?**

- a) Vitamin K
- b) Fresh frozen plasma
- c) Both a + b
- d) None of the above

39) **First-line drug for the treatment of type 2 diabetes mellitus and obesity?**

- a) Metformin
- b) Insulin
- c) Pioglitazone
- d) Sitagliptin

40) **Direct thrombin inhibitors?**

- a) Hirudin
- b) Warfarin
- c) Eptifibatide
- d) Enoxaparin

41) **Inhibit Vitamin K epoxide reductase enzyme?**

- a) Heparin
- b) Warfarin
- c) Enoxaparin
- d) Apixaban

42) **Amphotericin B decreases which of the following?**

- a) Ca
- b) K
- c) Na
- d) Mg

43) **Reaction from using Amphotericin B with lipid-lowering agents is?**

- a) To decrease side effects
- b) To increase the effect
- c) To convert the IV route to oral
- d) None of the above

44) **Prehypertension is treated by?**

- a) Lifestyle only
- b) Lifestyle with drugs
- c) Drugs only



- d) None of the above
- 45) **Heart failure patient came to the emergency room with peripheral edema. According to its presentation patient is treated by?**
- a) ACEI
  - b) ARBs
  - c) Diuretics
  - d) All of the above
- 46) **Vitamin K reductase inhibitor?**
- a) Warfarin
  - b) Apixaban
  - c) Ezetimibe
  - d) Eptifibatide
- 47) **Which of the following direct reversible thrombin inhibitors are used in Heparin-induced thrombocytopenia?**
- a) Lepirudin
  - b) Bivalurudin
  - c) Dalteparin
  - d) Argatroban
- 48) **Antidote of heparin is?**
- a) Protamine
  - b) Enoxaparin
  - c) Dalteparin
  - d) Tinzaparin
- 49) **Which of the following is LMWHS?**
- a) Enoxaparin
  - b) Tinzaparin
  - c) Bivalirudin
  - d) Both a and b
- 50) **Does of Warfarin reach its maximum effect after?**
- a) 1 day
  - b) 3 hours
  - c) 3 days for maximum effect
  - d) None of the above

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والتفريغات المرسخة في عالم الصيدلة

