

إعداد وتحسيس فريق قلم صيدلي

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إعداد وتحسيس / فراس العززي

# **I: Choose the best answer for the following questions:**

**1) Warfarin reach to its maximum effect after?**

- a) 1 day
- b) 3 hours
- c) **3 days**
- d) None of the above

**2) Which of the following is LMWHs?**

- a) Enoxaparin
- b) Tinzaparin
- c) Bivalirudin
- d) **Both a + b**

**3) Antidote of heparin is?**

- a) **Protamine**
- b) Enoxaparin
- c) Dalteparin
- d) Tinzaparin

**4) Which of the following direct reversible thrombin inhibitors used in heparin-induced thrombocytopenia?**

- a) Lepirudin
- b) Bivalirudin
- c) Dalteparin
- d) **Argatroban**

**5) Vit K reductase inhibitor?**

- a) **Warfarin**
- b) Apixaban
- c) Ezetimibe
- d) Eptifibatide

**6) Prehypertension is treated by?**

- a) **Lifestyle only**
- b) Lifestyle with drugs
- c) Drugs only
- d) None

**7) Heart failure patient came to the emergency with peripheral edema. According to its presentation patient id treated by?**

- a) ACEI
- b) ARBs
- c) **Diuretics**
- d) All of the above



**8) Diabetes mellitus patient with nephropathy is treated by?**

- a) ACEIs
- b) ARBs
- c) DASH lifestyle
- d) All of the above

**9) Streptokinase is?**

- a) Natural protein produced from streptococci
- b) Synthetic protein
- c) Antiplatelet
- d) None of the above

**10) Streptokinase is?**

- a) Natural protein produced from streptococcus
- b) Tissue plasminogen activator
- c) Can develop allergic reaction
- d) Both a + c

**11) Amphotericin B decreases which of the following?**

- a) Ca
- b) K
- c) Na
- d) Mg

**12) Reaction from using Amphotericin B with lipid-lowering agents is?**

- a) To decrease side effects
- b) To increase effect
- c) To convert IV route to oral
- d) None of the above

**13) IIb/IIIa inhibitors?**

- a) Heparin
- b) Warfarin
- c) Eptifibatide
- d) Enoxaparin

**14) Which of the following is true about Warfarin?**

- a) Inhibit coagulation factor produced from liver
- b) Inhibit Vit K
- c) Both a + b
- d) None of the above

**15) Inhibit Vit K epoxide reductase enzyme?**

- a) Heparin
- b) Warfarin



- c) Enoxaparin
- d) Apixaban

**16) Antidote of Warfarin toxicity?**

- a) Vit K
- b) Fresh frozen plasma
- c) Both a + b
- d) None

**17) First-line drug for treatment of type 2 diabetes mellitus and obesity?**

- a) Metformin
- b) Insulin
- c) Pioglitazone
- d) Sitagliptin

**18) Contraindicated drugs in type C heart failure?**

- a) Pioglitazone
- b) Metformin
- c) Both a + b
- d) None

**19) SGLT2 drugs?**

- a) Canagliflozin
- b) Metformin
- c) Insulin
- d) Exenatide

**20) All of the following are true about  $\alpha$ -glucosidase inhibitors EXCEPT?**

- a) Cause Hypoglycemia
- b) Mixed with other drugs
- c) Used in type 1 and type 2
- d) Acarbose, Miglitol

**21) Canagliflozin and Dapagliflozin are?**

- a) GLP
- b) SGLT<sub>2</sub>
- c) TZD
- d) None

**22) Sulfonylureas cause?**

- a) Hypoglycemia
- b) Weight loss
- c) Both a + b
- d) None of the above

**23) TZDs?**

- a) Increase insulin sensitivity
- b) Increase insulin produce
- c) Both a and b
- d) None of the above

**24) Which of the following drugs don't cause QT-prolongation?**

- a) Azithromycin
- b) Gatifloxacin
- c) Gentamicin
- d) Clarithromycin

**25) Aminoglycosides can lead to one of the following EXCEPT?**

- a) Inhibit aerobic bacteria
- b) Nephrotoxicity
- c) Time-dependent
- d) All of the above

**26) Digoxin cause the following EXCEPT?**

- a) Increase chronotropic
- b) Increase inotropic
- c) Increase renal blood flow
- d) Increase cardiac output

**27) Irritable bowel disease is treated by?**

- a) Meselamine
- b) Rifaxamin
- c) Ciprofloxacin
- d) All of the above

**28) Which of the following is Enzyme inhibitor?**

- a) Phenobarbital
- b) Carbamazepine
- c) Cimetidine
- d) Rifaxamin

**29) Which of the following stimulate the produce of incretin after meal?**

- a) GLP
- b) DPP
- c) TZD
- d) SGLT

**30) GIT irritation and lactic acidosis are side effects of?**

- a) Metformin



- b) Pioglitazone
- c) Insulin
- d) Exenatide

**31) Which of the following inhibit Vit B<sub>12</sub> absorption?**

- a) Metformin
- b) Pioglitazone
- c) Insulin
- d) Exenatide

**32) Characters of type 1 diabetes mellitus?**

- a) Destroy beta cells in the pancreas
- b) Insulin deficiency
- c) Insulin resistance
- d) None of the above

**33) Patient with hypersensitivity to Penicillins can use?**

- a) Augmentin
- b) Erythromycin
- c) Ceftriaxone
- d) Amoxicillin

**34) Which of the following is tissue plasminogen activator?**

- a) Alteplase
- b) Streptokinase
- c) Heparin
- d) Warfarin

**35) Contraindicated during pregnancy?**

- a) Methotrexate
- b) Cefazolin
- c) Nifedipine
- d) None of the above

**36) Safe during pregnancy?**

- a) Cefazolin
- b) Ciprofloxacin
- c) ACEIs
- d) ARBs

**37) Not used in patients less than 18 years?**

- a) Ciprofloxacin
- b) Ceftriaxone
- c) Azithromycin
- d) Gentamicin



**38) Red man syndrome caused by?**

- a) Vancomycin
- b) Gentamycin
- c) Cefazolin
- d) Clarithromycin

**39) Bone fracture caused by?**

- a) Pioglitazone
- b) Metformin
- c) Insulin
- d) Exenatide

**40) Drug family increase GLP?**

- a) GLP
- b) DPP
- c) Metformin
- d) Insulin

**41) Therapeutic range of INR in DVT?**

- a) 2 - 3
- b) 2.5 - 3.5
- c) 0.8 - 1
- d) 1 - 1.5

**42) Warfarin monitoring can be done by?**

- a) INR
- b) PTT
- c) APTT
- d) CPC

**43) Heparin mechanism?**

- a) Anti-thrombin III
- b) Inhibit liver coagulation factor
- c) Both a and b
- d) None of the above

**44) Anticoagulant used in first trimester?**

- a) Enoxaparin
- b) Warfarin
- c) Apixaban
- d) Alteplase

**45) Quinolones cause in patient less than 18 years?**

- a) Cartilage damage
- b) Pneumonia



- c) Both a and b
- d) None of the above

**46) GLP-1 analogue drug?**

- a) Exenatide
- b) Pioglitazone
- c) Metformin
- d) Warfarin

**47) Patient with H. pylori and have hypersensitivity from Penicillin can treated by?**

- a) PPI - Metronidazole - Clarithromycin
- b) PPI - Metronidazole - Bismuth subsalicylate - Tetracycline
- c) PPI - Metronidazole - Amoxicillin
- d) Both a and b

**48) NSAID differ from H-pylori in peptic ulcer?**

- a) Mainly effect stomach
- b) Mainly effect duodenum
- c) Both a and b
- d) None of the above

**49) Which of the following is side effect of heparin?**

- a) Bleeding
- b) Osteoporosis
- c) Thrombocytopenia
- d) All of the above

**50) Which of the following drugs make chelation with vitamins, calcium, and magnesium?**

- a) Azithromycin
- b) Tetracycline
- c) Amoxicillin
- d) Levofloxacin

